# HANDOUT 6 FOR 12 (GT)

Exercise 1: Choose the best answer to complete each of the following sentences.

1. As she didn’t understand the teacher’s question, she merely gave him a look.

A. dim B. blank C. cold D. clean

1. There were probably moments when you wondered if anyone spoke the truth or was .

A. under the baton B. below bar C. off the beg D. on the level

1. Many victims of the earthquake pay to the ones who took them out of rubble.

A. tributes B. respects C. homage D. deference

1. her job, her sons and the housework, she doesn’t have a minute for herself.

A. What with B. If it weren’t for C. Barring D. Given

1. The Conservatives declared their intention of the whole Act once they came into power.

A. repulsing B. repelling C. impelling D. repealing

1. The growth of psychobiology owes to major conceptual advances in the way people think about the brain.

A. much B. as much as C. much which D. so much as

1. Not only is little Johnny's grammar incoherent and his spelling atrocious but also his pronunciation .

A. heedless B. slothful C. sluggish D. haphazard

1. The statement from the ministers contrasts with comments by European Commission President Jean- Claude Juncke.

A. flatly B. utterly C. heavily D. sharply

1. There has been a recommendation that authority to make financial decisions to a special committee.

A. will be delegated B. is delegated C. was delegated D. be delegated 10. , we missed our plane.

A. The train is late B. The train was late C. To be late D. The train being late

1. The company had sent the advertisement to the newspaper when they realized they’d mistyped the salary they were offering for the position. Luckily, they the newspaper to correct their mistake before they printed it.

A. could have asked B. might have asked C. must have asked D. were able to ask

1. You have cut the material in the wrong place. It ought just here but it wasn’t.

A. to be cut B. to have been cut C. to have cut D. to cut 13. , the kitchen is well designed. That’s the reason why we like it

A. Although small B. Though it small C. Small although D. Small as

1. There between 4,000 to 6,000 languages in the world, depending on how you count them.

A. say to be B. are said that C. are said to be D. said being

1. I woke up late for my interview because I about it all the night and didn’t get much sleep.

A. worried B. have been worrying C. had been worrying D. had worried

1. After a month-long investigation, the police still aren’t sure who .

A. is blamed by them B. do they blame C. to lay the blame on D. to be blaming

1. It really makes my boil when I see people driving too carelessly.

A. heart B. head C. face D. blood

1. He told me I’d won the lottery but I knew he was just pulling my .

A. nose B. leg C. hair D. arm

1. I’ll just some ice to go in our drinks.

A. squeeze B. crush C. squash D. compact

1. Inviting both Doug and Shirley to the party is a for disaster.

A. prescription B. receipt C. recipe D. bill

1. There’s so much technical in this manual that I can’t really understand it.

A. slang B. jargon C. tongue D. speech

1. for director must have surprised you.

A. Your being nominated B. You nominated C. You’re being nominated D. Your nominating

1. Nobody has any firm information, so we can only on what caused the accident.

A. guess B. contemplate C. speculate D. assume

1. I couldn’t decide what to write about when I suddenly upon the idea of doing something on writer’s block.

A. thought B. chanced C. hit D. arrive

1. talking of running for election again, after such a crushing defeat, is surely proof of his resilience.

A. Should he be B. Has he been C. What he is D. That he is

1. The prolonged drought in the West of Vietnam has made farmers anxious about the harvest.

A. absolutely B. completely C. extremely D. totally

1. Four miles off the southern coast of Massachusetts , a popular summer resort.
   1. lies the island of Martha’s vineyard
   2. the island of Martha’s vineyard lies there
   3. does the island of Martha’s vineyard lie
   4. where the island of Martha vineyard lies
2. No one appreciated her contribution during her lifetime, but it is clear that she was a great worker.

A. in this eventuality B. in retrospect C. in the aftermath D. with hindsight

1. Jane has been trying to solve this problem all week, but she still hasn’t been able to .

A. take B. crack C. break D. crash

1. Owning and living in a freestanding house is still a goal of young adults, earlier generations.

A. as did B. as it was of C. like that of D. so have

1. Three candidates will be short-listed for the post but we do not know .

A. whom B. those C. which D. what ones

1. I with the performances but I got the flu the day before.

A. Was to have helped B. helped C. was to help D. had helped

1. The untimely death of Angeline's mother caused her a pit of great sorrow.

A. everlasting B. immeasurable C. bottomless D. boundless

1. I thought I had made it that I didn’t wish to discuss this matter.

A. distinct B. plain C. frank D. straight

1. He started hammering on the adjoining wall but Mary carried on .

A. notwithstanding B. regardless C. irrespective D. nevertheless

1. After a four-day holiday, they began to work .

A. on end B. out of bounds C. in proportions D. in earnest

1. It must be true. I heard it straight from the mouth.

A. dog’s B. horse’s C. camel’s D. cat’s

1. Buyers and sellers were over prices.

A. hacking B. hugging C. heckling D. haggling 39. , they slept soundly.

* 1. Hot though was the night air B. Hot though the night air was

C. Hot as was the night air D. Hot although the night air was

1. She doesn’t eat crisps or chocolate; she’s health foods.

A. into B. in C. up for D. under

1. The rates of extreme poverty have halved in recent decades. But 1.2 million people still live .

A. on the breadline B. on the tenterhooks C. on the house D. on the cards

1. I personally never the idea that to be attractive you have to be thin.

A. dream up B. hold back C. buy into D. fall out

1. He had a reason for doing it, but precisely might probably never be known.
   1. which reason was it B. what that reason was

C. which was that reason D. what reason was that

1. I realized that I had made a very mistake, which I would regret for a very long time.

A. harsh B. grave C. acute D. severe

1. His reasoning is based on the that humans are innately good, which reflects his belief in Mencius.

A. premise B. inception C. surmise D. conjecture

1. The horses were approaching the finishing line. They were .

A. head and shoulders B. neck and neck C. head and tail D. ups and downs

1. He’d rather not have been trusted with that money, he?

A. wouldn’t B. hadn’t C. would D. had

1. That’s weird he didn’t agree to lend you his bike, isn’t he the type of person who would give you off his back?

A. the coat B. the shoes C. the bag D. the shirt

1. Farmers a protest in the city against falling grain prices.

A. are to stage B. staging C. are staged D. will be staged

1. The men turned to us, both confident smiles on their faces and ready for the match.

A. smearing B. wearing C. clothing D. masking

1. Studio apartments within of the subway are in great demand amongst young professionals.

A. region B. area C. reach D. extent

1. The job interview started off well but then one of the questions completely me.

A. flattened B. wiped C. drafted D. floored

1. , there’s no place like home.

A. Be it ever so humble B. should it be humble C. As humble as it could be D. To be humble

1. Although the workshop I attended was interesting, I would up for something more creative.

A. rather be signing B. prefer it to sign C. sooner have signed D. like having signed

1. Wouldn’t it be nice if we had time and money to off to France for a week?

A. swan B. worm C. wolf D. beaver

1. James didn’t take to your suggestion that she was mean with money.

A. kindly B. pleasantly C. cheerfully D. agreeably

1. Sport provides an for a teenager’s feelings of aggression or frustration.

A. overflow B. exit C. outlet D. exhaust

1. Mortensen had a double for going to San Francisco: to see his kids and to apply for a job.

A. cause B. basis C. motive D. goal

1. This training is for those who prefer a heavy body workout.

A. aimed B. offered C. intended D. targeted

1. - Were you told to clean the house? - No, I did it of my own .

A. desire B. accord C. idea D. will

1. Sales began the year at 30,000 units in January and increased slightly 2,000 units in February.

A. by B. to C. in D. at

1. My mind went when the official asked me my phone number- I couldn’t remember it at all.

A. empty B. clear C. blank D. vacant

1. that Helen was getting married, we were sorry she’d be leaving home.
   1. Delighted though we were B. As we were delighted

C. However delighted were we D. As we were so delighted

1. Many local authorities realize there is a need to make for disabled people in their housing programmes.

A. assistance B. conditions C. admittance D. provision

1. It's a shame they didn't pick you up, but it doesn't out the possibility that you might get a job in a different department.

A. strike B. cancel C. draw D. rule

1. Earthquake can damage a tree violently, and it can take several years for the tree to heal.
   1. to cause to shake it B. when shaking it causes C. to cause shaking it D. by causing it to shake
2. Ninety the maximum length of time allowed for entrance exams to this school.

A. minute is B. minutes are C. minute are D. minutes is

1. I saw the men, the women, and the cattle went to the field.

A. which B. who C. that D. what

1. He believes that all children are born with equal intelligence, ?

A. doesn’t he B. does he C. are they D. aren’t they

1. Since I came in half an hour late this morning, I have to stay until 5:30 to for it.

A. save up B. make up C. keep up D. hold up

1. I don’t think you have been watering the plants near the gate. The soil is .

A. as dry as rice B. as dry as a tile C. as dry as a bone D. as dry as wood

1. Having been served dinner, .
   1. the problem was discussed by the members of the committee.
   2. the committee members discussed the problem.
   3. it was discussed by the committee members the problem.
   4. a discussion of the problem was made by the members of the committee.
2. Whether the sports club survives is a matter of complete to me.

A. indifference B. disinterest C. importance D. interest

1. Obsessive Compulsive Disorder affects 52% of young people, many of are resistant to conventional treatments.

A. who B. whom C. which D. them

1. He doesn't often make such offers - I'd while the iron is hot if I were you.

A. strike B. count C. bite D. move

1. No one until we were sure of the results.
   1. won’t have contacted B. will have been contacted

C. should have contacted D. should have been contacted

1. The young film-makers were given free to experiment with new themes and techniques.

A. rein B. range C. ride D. rope

1. The project had given children opportunities they would never have had.

A. meanwhile B. whereas C. likewise D. otherwise

1. Although the two countries are not officially at war, to all intents and , they are.

A. purposes B. reasons C. hopes D. bets

1. He is on safe expressing his views as no one could possibly object.

A. land B. place C. ground D. soil

1. Her elegant style sets her from other journalists.

A. away B. apart C. out D. back

1. Anything worth doing is worth doing well, ?

A. is it B. isn't it C. are they D. aren’t they

1. by the committee, the budget was ready for implementation.

A. Having been approved B. To have been approved C. To have approved D. Having approved

1. It’s essential that she her resume before sending it

A. review B. reviewed C. reviewing D. reviews

1. He still remembers as he received his first scholarship for academic achievement.

A. to overwhelm B. being overwhelmed C. to be overwhelmed D. overwhelming

1. If we had booked the tickets in advance, we pay so much now.

A. wouldn't have to B. won’t have to C. wouldn’t have had to D. won’t have had to

1. Companies wishing to join will have to a code of conduct.

A. abide by B. fall behind C. cover up D. come about

1. After trying all reliable medicines, he is now visiting quacks to get a cure for his baldness. A drowning man will clutch at a .

A. twig B. rope C. log D. straw

1. I don’t think he’ll stop copying after being caught and penalized. A leopard can’t change its .

A. stripes B. coat C. skin D. spots

1. The kids should be kept busy during the summer break. Otherwise, you know an idle brain is devil’s .

A. domain B. factory C. headquarters D. workshop

1. He's been with his constant complaints.
   1. a real pain in the neck B. a fly in the ointment

C. a chip on his shoulder D. a feather in his cap

1. The CEO's speech was so that everyone in the audience felt inspired to work harder.

A. mundane B. enigmatic C. compelling D. arbitrary

1. The research team's collaborative efforts yielded a multitude of insights, for new discoveries.
   1. paving the way B. jumping on the bandwagon

C. burying the hatchet D. hitting the road

1. The colours in some of the photos we took two years ago have begun to .

A. fail B. faint C. fade D. light

1. The film several scenes that might upset young children.

A. admits B. involves C. contains D. displays

1. Capital injections occur in case a company or an organization suffers financial .

A. discomfort B.anxiety C. dejection D. distress

1. By an unfortunate , the bride’s sister was not invited to the wedding.

A. insult B. oversight C. neglect D. disregard

1. My brother’s been a of strength through all the problems I’ve had.

A. tower B. heap C. mountain D. show

1. His friends failed to see why he should ride the high just because he had won an election.

A. hat B. horse C. shoes D. nose

1. If you are going to town, keep your eyes for that book I was telling you about.

A. peeled B. clean C. wide D. fresh

# Exercise 2: Choose the best answer to complete each of the following sentences.

1. He was a tall, intimidating person, with a firm tone of voice and a very short .

A. temperament B. line C. patience D. fuse

1. She went under as a waiter to write an article on tipping.

A. mask B. act C. cover D. pose

1. When she started borrowing my clothes without asking, I had to put my down.

A. stamp B. show C. fish D. foot

1. At a dinner to mark his retirement, Neville was with a silver clock.

A. provided B. given C. gifted D. presented

1. Failing to submit the proposal on time was for Tom.
   1. a real kick in the pants B. an open and shut case

C. a shot in the dark D. a nail in the coffin

1. My sister remained very calm. She .

A. kept her temper B. kept her soul C. kept her head D. lost her head

1. She can’t be interested in the lessons, that she always arrives late.

A. viewing B. seeing C. noting D. judging

1. At the South Pole , the coldest and most desolate region on Earth.
   1. Antarctica lies where B. Antarctica lies and

C. where Antarctica lies D. lies Antarctica

1. in the diet is especially important for vegetarians.
   1. Enough protein is obtained B. Obtaining enough protein

C. They obtain enough protein D. By obtaining enough protein 10. to Jim myself, I can’t tell why he would do such terrible things.

A. Not to be speaking B. Not to have spoken

C. Because of not being spoken D. Not having spoken

1. Things would have been better to my advice.

A. you not listened B. were you listened C. had you listened D. if you listened

1. At no time in history such a diligent and brilliant fellow.
   1. has Peter and his classmates ever met B. have Peter and his classmates met

C. Peter and his classmates ever met D. Peter and his classmates had ever met.

1. at home requires only three types of chemicals, several pieces of simple equipment, and running water.
   1. For the development of film B. To develop film

C. When film is developed D. In developing film

1. invisible to the unaided eye, ultraviolet light can be detected in a number of ways.

A. Although is B. Despite C. Even though it D. Although

1. He harbors a deep resentment his parents for his miserable childhood.

A. on B. from C. for D. against

1. The audience gave the actors a standing ovation during the curtain .

A. call B. rail C. twitcher D. rod

1. My grandmother has and can make any plant thrive.

A. a green thumb B. a pink slip C. a brown study D. a blue moon

1. I have been back to the doctor three times and he still hasn't the reason for all the pain I have been suffering from recently.
   1. indicated B. highlighted C. pinpointed D. looked up
2. My teacher was by the dismal performance of our class on the final examination.

A. distressed B. signified C. referred D. demolished

1. We tried to our conversation to arguments relevant to the topic.

A. confide B. confine C. confirm D. circumvent

1. Don’t blame me for what I did. differently in my place?

A. Would you have acted B. Wouldn’t you act C. Would you act D. Would you be acted

1. The relative size of an insect’s wing is much greater than .

A. that of a bird’s wing B. of a bird’s wing C. that wing of a bird D. a wing of a bird is

1. After a number of incidents with the police we decided to close down the club altogether. But now I think that maybe we it open.

A. ought to keep B. should have kept C. must have kept D. should rather keep

1. she could not say anything.

A So upset was she that B. So upset was she

C. However upset was she that D. Therefore upset was she that

1. The assistant director recommended that Kenichi to the New York office.

A. be transferred B. transferring C. is transferred D. to transfer

1. Will you please give back the pen that yesterday?

A. I borrowed from you B. you lent to me C. you borrowed to me D. I lent to you

1. , playing music is an effective way for them to open their heart to the outside world.
   1. Being visually impaired people B. Such were their visual impairments

C. Having been visually impaired D. For those with visual impairments

1. There are words in English having more than one meaning. Pay close attention to this fact.

A. a large many B. quite many C. a great many D. quite a lot

1. Not only Jane's friends but also her sister in completely with her story of having been robbed, and they all lent her some money when being asked for.

A. has been taken B. have been taken C. was taken D. were taken

1. We took CDs with us to our gatherings. Actually, we that, for there was no CD player to play them on.

A. mustn't have done B. didn't have to do C. needn't have done D. couldn't have done

1. It is advisable that the injured boy to hospital as soon as possible.

A. should take B. has been taken C. be taken D. should have taken

1. Benzene, by Faraday, became the starting point in the manufacture of many dyes, perfumes and explosives.

A. discovered B. discovering C. was discovered D. discover

1. Yesterday my mother bought .
   1. beautiful Italian some cotton hats B. Italian some beautiful cotton hats

C. some beautiful Italian cotton hats D. some hats beautiful Italian cotton

1. be impolite to our parents.
   1. Not in any circumstances should we B. In any circumstances shouldn’t we

C. In no circumstances should we D. No circumstances should we not

1. The first round of interviews only really serves to the very weakest of applicants.

A. tide over B. beat about C. bark out D. weed out

1. The kids are getting in my today, so I need you to watch them for a little bit.

A. hair B. nose C. mouth D. tongue

1. I was surprised by the excellent customer service. That company really cares about its customers.

A. pleasantly B. totally C. sharply D. seriously

1. He denied the accusations, saying they were totally false.

A. excessively B. superficially C. strenuously D. unstintingly

1. The runner was far ahead for most of the race, but at the end she won only .

A. larger than life B. on the dot C. by a whisker D. a notch above

1. Since beauty is our , it does not matter whether her appearance is good-looking or not.

A. skin match B. skin graft C. skin diver D. skin deep

1. I have great for the young teachers who devote their life to teaching children in remote and mountainous areas.

A. intention B. admiration C. sympathy D. consideration

1. I cannot open the envelope because it is

A. concealed B. locked C. sealed D. secured

1. Deciding what to focus on in university can be a difficult decision.

A. freebie B. mentor C. perseverance D. discipline

1. I get pains up my spine whenever I try to move.

A. splitting B. thumping C. shooting D. stinking

1. The whole movie was filmed on in the Southern Indian.

A. site B. location C. spot D. venue

1. Eventually the list of candidates for the job was down to three.

A. lowered B. decreased C. narrowed D. dropped

1. The doctor gave the patient a(n) examination to discover the cause of his collapse.

A. thorough B. universal C. exact D. whole 48. , I had to buy a new one.

* 1. My dictionary losing B. My dictionary had been lost

C. My dictionary having been lost D. Because my dictionary lost

1. The sheep were huddled into a to protect them from overnight frosts.

A. cage B. kennel C. pen D. hutch

1. We stand on the of a new era in space exploration.

A. threshold B. basis C. brink D. surface

1. The of chickens in cages is cruel, so many farmers allow them to wander freely.

A. constraint B. confinement C. distress D. slaughter

1. The residents are blowing over this issue. It’s impossible to know what they really want.

A. dry and wet B. hot and cold C. warm and cool D. light and heavy

1. Thanks to the new infrastructure, the run-down areas in this city have .
   1. come up in the world B. made a world of difference

C. done the world of good D. had the world of their feet

1. Despite all the evidence, he wouldn’t admit that he was in the .

A. fault B. error C. wrong D. slip

1. The scientist's theory was hard to follow because it was full of .

A. jargon B. gibberish C. dialects D. slang

1. She was extremely tired after the marathon and was almost to the bed.

A. fastened B. welded C. bonded D. glued

1. He didn't like the idea of working late but had to with it.

A. make do B. put up C. go along D. settle down

1. The company's financial situation has drastically in the last quarter.

A. fluctuated B. escalated C. oscillated D. vacillated

1. The new manager decided to some significant changes to improve efficiency.

A. implement B. enforce C. apply D. activate

1. The project was going smoothly until John decided to by suggesting a completely different approach.
   1. put his foot down B. open a can of worms

C. throw in the towel D. take a back sea

1. Despite the manager's efforts to keep things under control, the situation quickly when the news of the merger leaked.
   1. jumped the gun B. went off the rails

C. hit the sack D. played it by ear

1. The new policy has really among the employees, creating a lot of tension and unrest.
   1. stirred the pot B. hit the ground running

C. paved the way D. kept a low profile

1. The CEO's unexpected resignation really within the company, leaving everyone uncertain about the future.
   1. rocked the boat B. burned the midnight oil

C. passed the buck D. flew off the handle

1. After the heated argument, both parties decided to and find a way to move forward together.

A. cut to the chase B. call it quits C. bury the hatchet D. bite the bullet

1. Not until the investigation was completed the truth about what had happened.

A. did they uncover B. they uncovered C. had they uncovered D. they had uncovered

1. No one ought until we were sure of the results.

A. have contacted B. have been contacted C. to have contacted D. to have been contacted

1. Fish are the most ancient form of vertebrate life, and all other vertebrates.

A. from them evolved B. evolved them C. to evolve D. they are evolved

1. Close to complete the marathon runner entered the stadium.

A. exhaustion B. collapse C. tiredness D. depletion

1. I am subjected to smoking in the office and at home.

A. passive B. inactive C. involuntary D. inert

1. The doctor told me to increase my vitamin D .

A. reception B. content C. intake D. ingestion

1. Ford's career truly began after he was awarded an Oscar for best actor

A. supporting B. sustaining C. substitute D. subsequent

1. The audience included individuals who were well versed in Greek tragedy.

A. requesting B. trying C. challenged D. demanding

1. It was the young artist's intention to convert the attic into an art .

A. room B. flat C. studio D. lab

1. Thousands of lives will be at if emergency aid does not arrive in the city soon.

A. peril B. interest C. stake D. doubt

1. Sandra will be at least 15 minutes late – That’s a
   1. must B, definite C.deal D. given
2. The researchers determined that concentration effects are applicable to overrepresented minorities living in

impoverished ghettos.

A. severely B. strictly C. sharply D. harshly

1. She's been told that her husband is being treated in prison.

A. severely B. strictly C. sharply D. harshly

1. A: ‘Oh, I’m exhausted! I’ve been doing homework all day.’

B: ‘Come and put your up for 5 minutes and I’ll make you a cup of tea.’

A. hands B. hair C. heart D. feet

1. I overslept this morning and caught the last bus to school by the skin of my .

A. mouth B. leg C. neck D. teeth

1. He'll have to buckle to his work soon if he wants to pass his finals.

A. up B. in C. down D. for

1. He spoke well though it was his speech.

A. first-hand B. maiden C. slurred D. prime

1. You've got a whole week to yourself and you can read to your heart's .

A. happiness B. content C. contentment D. delight

1. We intend this to be a(n) project, taking us into the next decade.

A. constant B. incessant C. steady D. ongoing

1. I'd like to reserve until I see the report.

A. condemnation B. thought C. criticism D. judgement

1. After a few years in one place, I get feet

A. itchy B. scratchy C. sore D. light

1. It seems like justice that he should lose his house as well as his wife.

A. poetic B. only C. small D. rough

1. It’s time we had a talk with each other in an effort to clear the air.

A. heart to heart B. eye to eye C. face to face D. cheek to cheek

1. The community should take the doctor’s advice into consideration since he’s in earnest about the epidemic.

A. mortally B. fatally C. deadly D. gravely

1. I’d sooner you a noise last night; I couldn’t get to sleep.

A. wouldn’t make B. didn’t make C. haven’t made D. hadn’t made

1. The students, are graduating this year, are as thick as thieves.

A. of whom five B. five of whose C. whose five D. of five whom

1. chair the meeting.
   1. John was decided to B. It was decided that John

C. There was decided that John should D. John had been decided to

1. The film was expected by the end of the month.

A. to being completed B. to have completed C. having been completed D. to have been completed

1. At the beginning of the second half, Liverpool scored their fifth goal, Leeds gave up completely.

A. until when B. at which point C. at that point D. at what point

1. We interviewed a number of candidates but of them impressed us.

A. no B. none C. neither D. not

1. Visitors are asked to to the rules of the park to prevent damage to its fragile ecosystem.

A. adhere B. bond C. affix D. cling

1. I got very nervous about the exam, but in the event, I ; it was easy.

A. didn’t need to worry B. needn’t have worried C. needn’t worry D. don’t need to worry

# Exercise 3: rewrite the following sentences with no more than 6 words.

1. Few people would agree with you.

There *are few who would* agree with you.

1. He threatened to resign if they did not give him a rise.

He warned *them that he would resign if* they didn’t give him a rise.

1. It was only after I had read the last sentence that I realized how important the letter was. NOT UNTIL Not until I *read the last sentence did*  I realize how important the letter was.
2. I wrote the announcement in large black letters because I wanted everyone to notice it. SO

I wrote the announcement in large black letters *so that everyone* notice it.

1. He did not start speaking until the whole class was attending to him.

He waited *until the whole class pay attention* before speaking.

1. I followed the doctor’s orders exactly. I DID

I orders.

1. She had two candles ready on the table as there might be a power cut. LEST

She had two candles ready on the table *lest there be a power* cut.

1. He has been speaking for three hours.

It *is three hours since he started* speaking.

1. He completed the novel only after five years.

It *took him five years* *to complete* the novel.

1. How loudly he always speaks. WHAT

What *a loud speaker he is*!

1. If wages are increased too much, there will be further inflation.

Too big *an increase in wages will cause* further inflation.

1. He behaved in such an extraordinary way that I wondered whether he was quite sane.

So *extraordinarily did he behaved*, that I wondered whether he was quite sane.

1. I intend to take the day off tomorrow, whatever my boss’s opinion. WHETHER

I intend to take the day off tomorrow, *whether my boss agrees or not*.

1. His inability to control his temper has made him many enemies.

The fact *that he is unable to control his temper* has made him many enemies.

1. He plays the guitar, and he also writes songs.

As well as .

1. The town was too small to be marked on the map. ENOUGH

The town *wasn’t big enough to be marked* on the map.

1. What a pity he didn’t spend more time revising.

If only *he had spent more time* revising.

1. I should have learnt French at school. I WISH

I wish *I had learnt French at school*.

1. They didn’t follow the map so they got lost. IF THEY

If they *had followed the map, they wouldn’t* have got lost.

1. What particularly impressed me was her excellent command of English. I WAS … I was *particularly impressed by her excellent command* of English.